

**Supplementary Figure 1.** (a) Brefeldin A treated (+BFA) (10 $\mu$ g/ml) and untreated (control) suspended cells were replated on FN (10 $\mu$ g/ml) for 15min, then surface labeled with CTxB-Alexa 594 (GM1-CTxB). Cells were then fixed and stained for GM130-FITC. (b) WT MEFs expressing GFP-tagged PKD-KD mutant (P155/287G) were surface labeled with CTxB-Alexa 594, detached and suspended for 90 min to allow endocytosis, then replated on FN (10 $\mu$ g/ml) for 30min. Untransfected cells marked by asterix. (c) Unlabelled cells expressing GFP-tagged PKD-KD and PKD-KD mutant (P155/287G) were replated on FN and surface labeled with CTxB-Alexa 594 (d) WT MEFs expressing GFP-tagged temperature sensitive VSV construct (VSV-GFP) + GST-PKD-KD mutant (K618N) or + GST-PKD-KD mutant (P155/287G) were sequentially incubated at 40°C, 25°C and 37°C for 15min each. Cells were fixed and stained for GST to detect PKD constructs. (e) Cells expressing VSV-GFP were kept at 40°C for 60min, then surface labeled with CTxB-Alexa 594 and suspended for 60min at 25°C. Lower panel - enlarged central region with stepwise increases in VSV-GFP intensity (green) with CTxB intensity (red) held constant. (f) WTMEFS labeled with Tf-Alexa 594 as above, surface labeled with CTxB-Alexa 488 on ice, suspended for 90min and replated on FN (10 $\mu$ g/ml) for 30min. Graph: intensities of Tf-Alexa 594 (red) and CTxB -Alexa488 (green) were measured along dotted the lines (1 and 2).

**Supplementary Figure 2.** (a) WTMEFS expressing GFP-Rab11 WT or S25N were detached, held in suspension for 90min, replated for 15min on fibronectin (2  $\mu$ g/ml) and surface labeled with CTxB-Alexa594. (b) WTMEFS labeled with Tf-Alexa 594 were

suspended for 90min, replated on FN (10 $\mu$ g/ml) for 30min and area occupied by transferring determined as described in methods (n=7). (c) WT MEFs expressing GFP-Rab22a WT or S19N were surface labeled with CTxB-Alexa 594 (GM1-CTxB) on ice, detached and held in suspension for 90min. (d) Cells were replated for 15min on fibronectin (2  $\mu$ g/ml). Graph: surface areas were measured; values are means  $\pm$  S.E in arbitrary units. (n=52 cells). Figure is best of two independent experiments. (e) WTMEFs expressing HA-tagged WTArf6 (WT) or Arf6T27N (T27N) were suspended for 90min and replated on FN (2  $\mu$ g/ml) for 45min. Cells were then chilled, surface labeled with CTBx-Alexa 594, and images taken. Graph: surface areas were then measured; values are mean  $\pm$  S.E in arbitrary units. (n=25 cells). Figure is representative of two independent experiments. (f) Suspended vs. replated cells were surface labeled with CTxB and bound CTxB detected by Western blotting, using tubulin as a loading control. Bands were quantified, values are means  $\pm$  SE, n=3, normalized for tubulin. (g) WT MEFs expressing HA tagged WT Arf6 or T27Arf6 were held in suspension for 90min then replated on FN at the indicated concentrations for 10min. Graph: adherent cells were counted; values are means  $\pm$  SE (n=2).

**Supplementary Figure 3.** (a) Cav1<sup>-/-</sup> MEFs untransfected (CONTROL) or expressing WT Cav1 or Y14F Cav1, with or without HA-tagged T27N Arf6. were detached, held in suspension for 90min, replated for 15min on fibronectin (2  $\mu$ g/ml), fixed and images recorded. Graph: surface areas were measured; values are mean  $\pm$  S.E in arbitrary units. (n=52 cells). (b) Adherent cells were lysed and lysates probed for caveolin (WB:Cav1), HA (WB: HA-Arf6) and tubulin (WB:tubulin). (c) Replated cells were surface labeled with CTxB and bound CTxB detected by Western blotting, using tubulin as a loading control. Bands were quantified, values (means  $\pm$  SE, n=3, normalized for tubulin) were calculated relative to untransfected (CON) Cav1<sup>-/-</sup> MEFs. (d) WT and Cav1<sup>-/-</sup> MEFs expressing Arf6 (KD) or scrambled (CON) shRNA were lysed and Arf6 (WB:Arf6), Caveolin1 (WB:Cav1) and tubulin (WB:tubulin) detected by Western blotting. Figure representative of four independent experiments. (e) WTMEF KD and CON cell lysate were probed for Arf1, Arf3 and tubulin. Figure representative of two independent experiments. (f) WT MEFs expressing expressing Arf6 (KD) or scrambled (CON) shRNA

were held in suspension for 90min (SUS), replated on FN (2 $\mu$ g/ml) for 15min (FN 15') and incubated on ice with purified aerolysin for 30min. Bound aerolysin detected in cell lysate by Western blotting using tubulin as loading control. Bands were quantified; values are means  $\pm$  SE, n=3, normalized to tubulin.

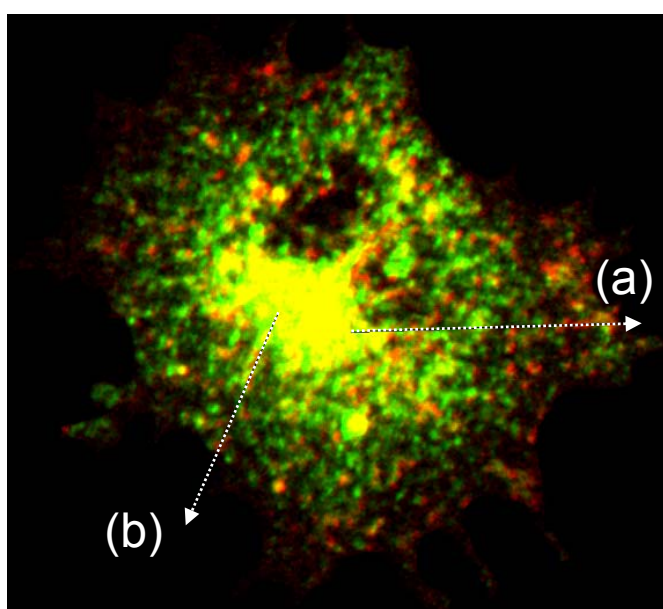
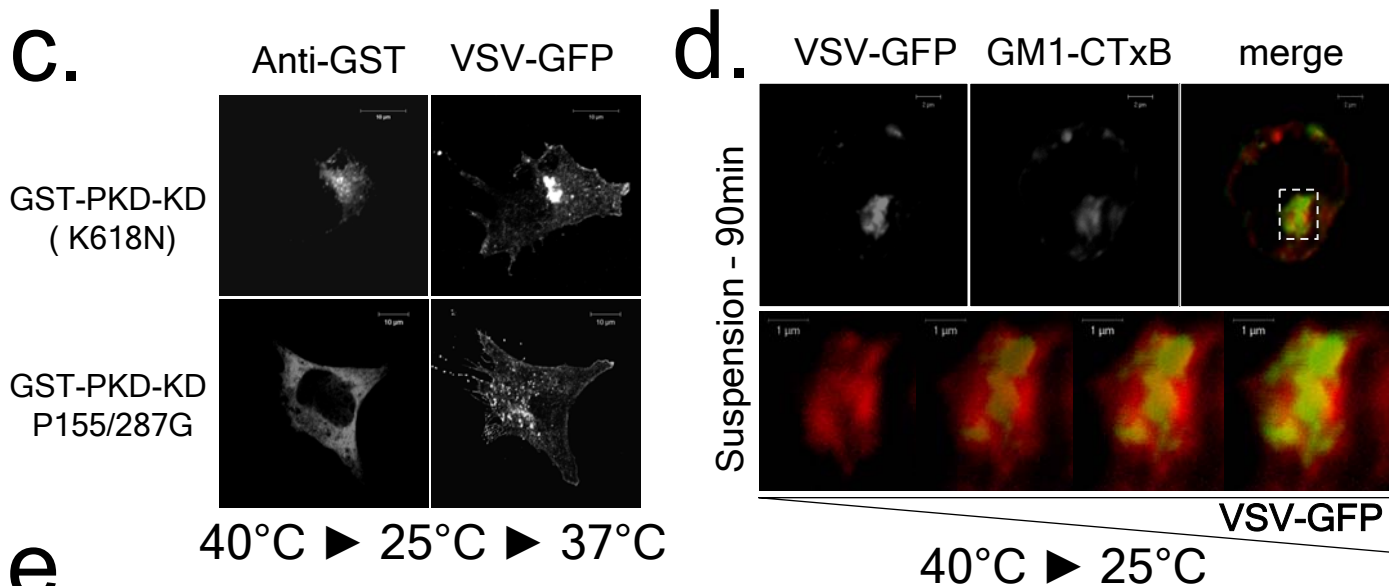
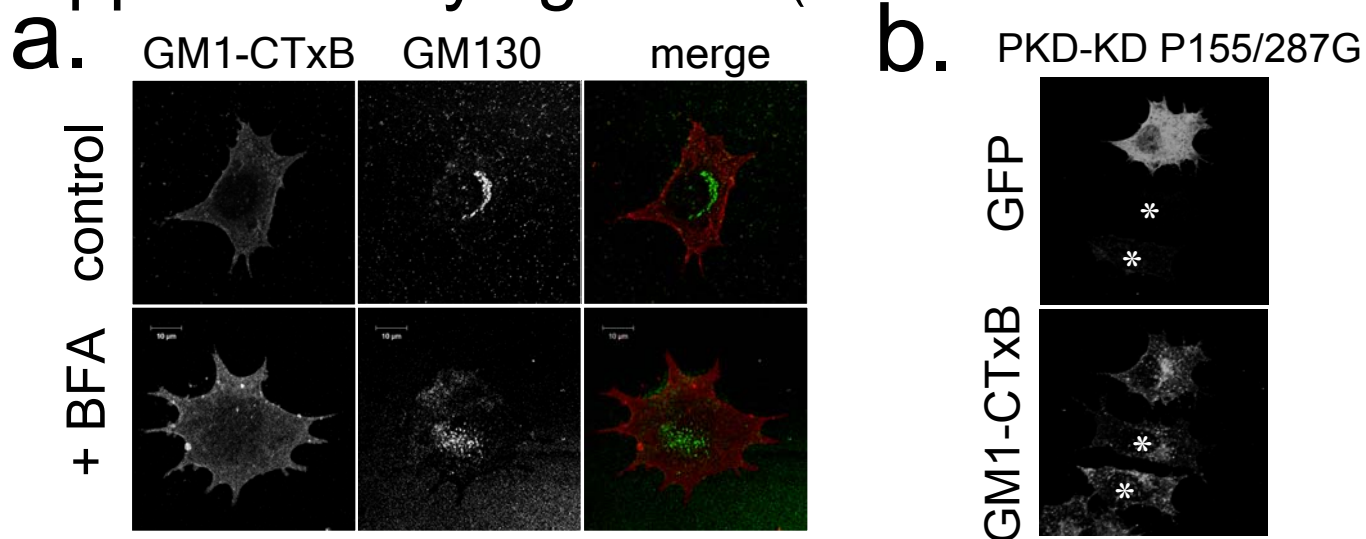
**Supplementary Figure 4.** (a) Cav1<sup>-/-</sup>MEFs that were stably adherent (SA), suspended for 90min (SUS), or replated on FN (10  $\mu$ g/ml) for 15 or 30min (FN15', FN30') were lysed and active Arf6 pulled down using GST-GGA3 beads (GGA PD). GGA PDs and respective whole cell lysates (WCL) were Western blotted for Arf6 (WB: ARF6). Graph: bands were quantified and normalized intensities represented relative to SA. Values are means  $\pm$  SE, n=3. (b) WT MEFs untransfected (CONTROL) or expressing T157A Arf6 (T157A) were labeled with CTxB-Alexa 594, detached, held in suspension for 90min (susp), replated on fibronectin (2  $\mu$ g/ml) for 15min (FN 15'), fixed and images taken. Graph : cell surface area mean  $\pm$  SE (n=75 cells). Representative of two experiments. (c) Cells were lysed and fractionated, and Rac1 in the membrane fraction determined as described in Methods. Graph: values are means  $\pm$  SE in arbitrary units, n=3. (d) Active Rac1 was measured using the GST-PBD pull down assay and calculated relative to total Rac1. Values are means  $\pm$  SE, n=3. (e) Cells expressing WT Arf6 (WT) or active Arf6 (T157A) were surface labeled with CTxB-Alexa 488, detached and held in suspension for the indicated times. Representative cells in upper panel. Fluorescence intensity (as percentage of total intensity) was determined within the cell edge (●) and the cell center (□). WT Arf6 = black; T157A Arf6 = red. Values are means  $\pm$  SE, n=8 cells; two independent experiments gave similar results.

**Supplementary Figure 5.** (a) WTMEFs expressing Rab11-GFP were labeled with CTxB-Alexa 594 and left untreated (CONTROL), treated with nocodazole (10 $\mu$ m) before detachment (EARLY NOC) or after 90min suspension (LATE NOC). Graph : Pearson's coefficient of colocalization determined as in Methods. Values are mean  $\pm$  SE, n=6. (b) WTMEFs were similarly untreated (control), treated early (Early NOC) or late (Late NOC) with nocodazole (10 $\mu$ m). Surface GM1 was labeled with CTxB before (0'susp) or after being held in suspension (90' susp), detected by Western blotting and normalized

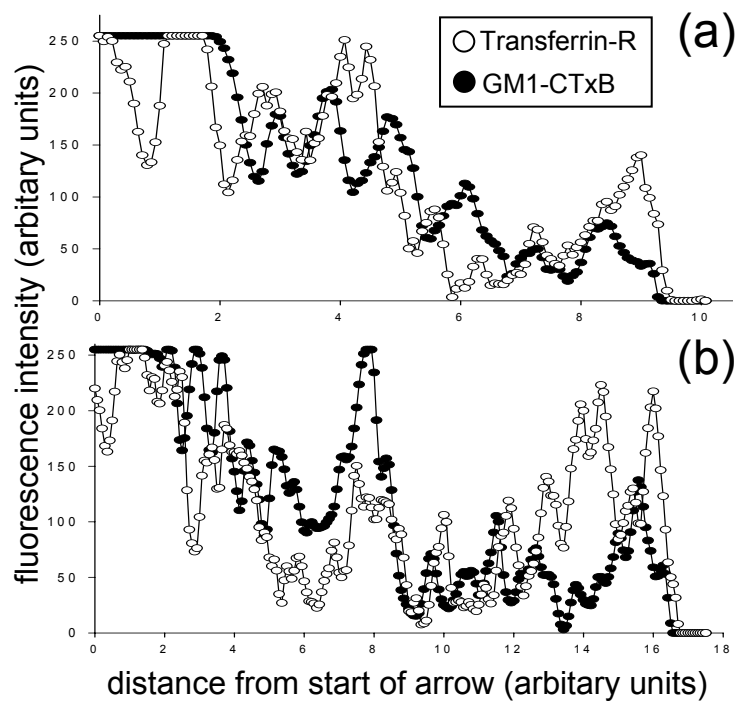
to tubulin. Graph : values are means  $\pm$  SE, n=2. **(c)** WT and Cav1<sup>-/-</sup> MEFs were treated as above and replated on fibronectin (2 $\mu$ g/ml) for 15min. Cells were lysed and Rac1 in the membrane fraction determined as described in Methods. Values are means  $\pm$  SE in arbitrary units, n=3. **(d)** Active Rac1 was measured using the GST-PBD pull down assay and calculated relative to total Rac1. Values are means  $\pm$  SE, n=3.

**Supplementary Figure 6 (a)** WT MEFs labeled with CTxB-Alexa 594, detached, held in suspension for 90 min, replated on FN (2 $\mu$ g/ml) for 15min, fixed and endogenous Cav-1 stained. Graph: intensities of CTxB-Alexa 594 (red) and caveolin-1 (green) along the dotted lines (1 and 2).

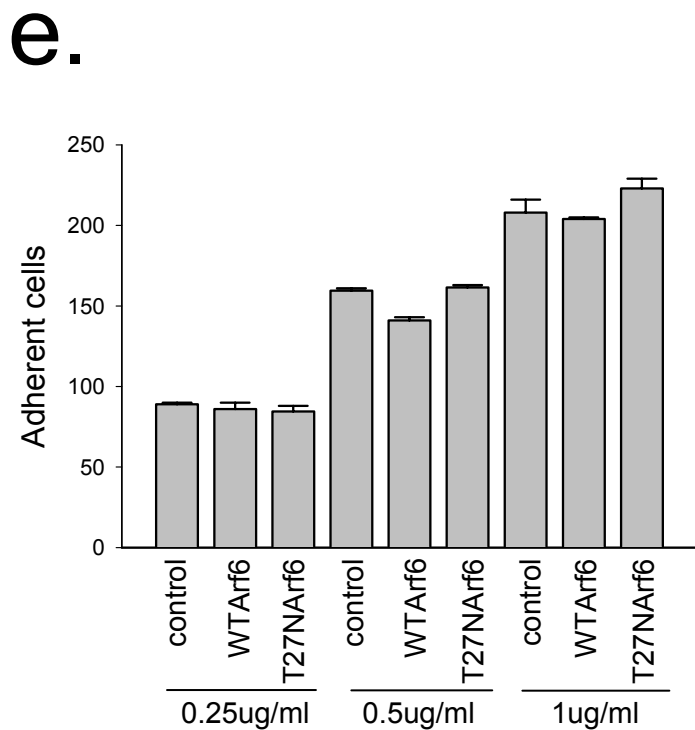
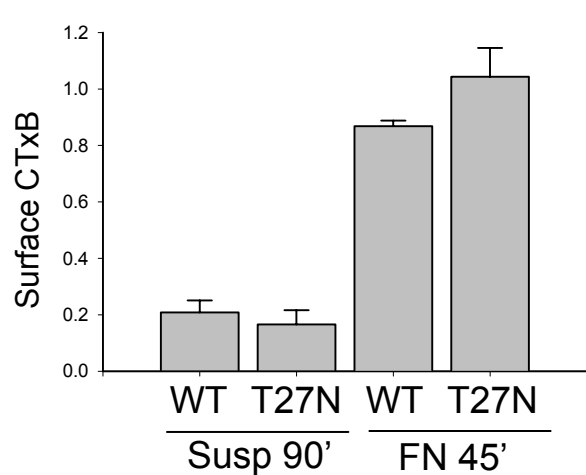
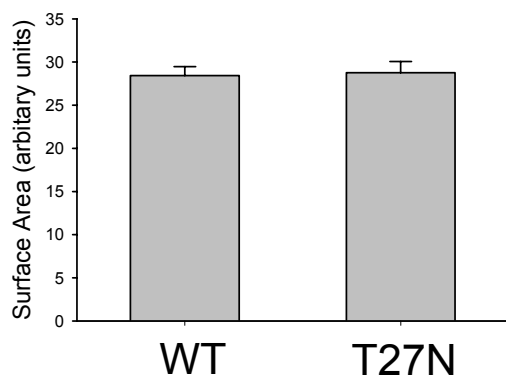
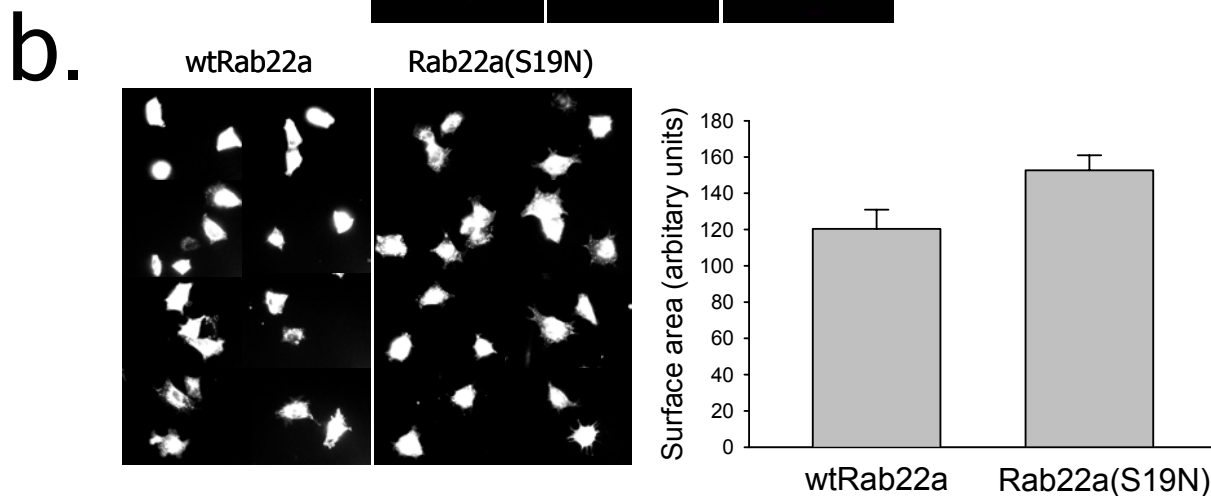
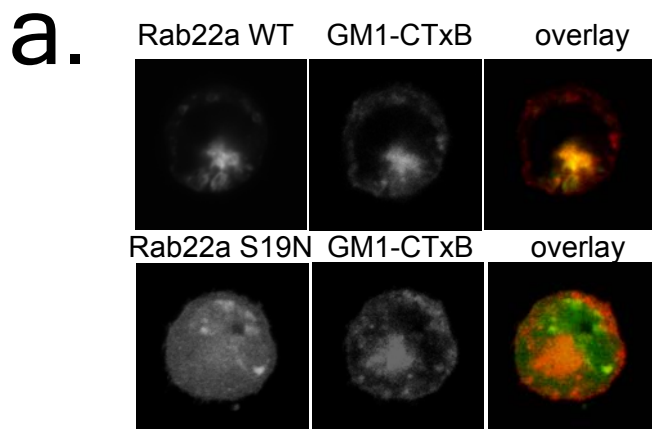
# supplementary figure 1. (Balasubramanian et. al.)



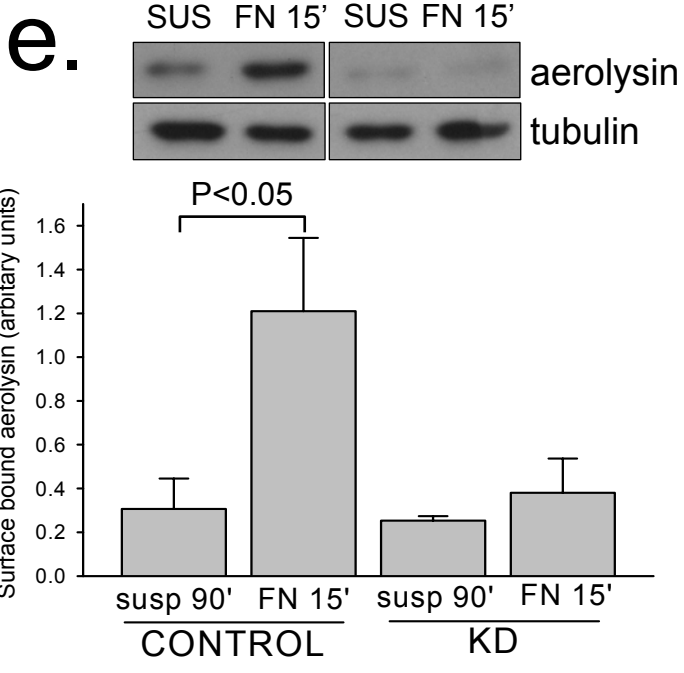
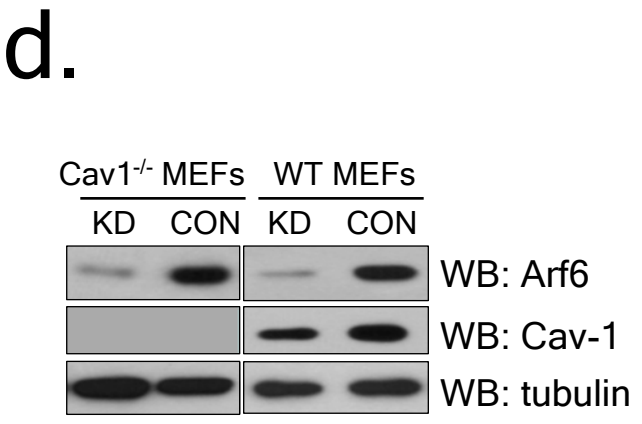
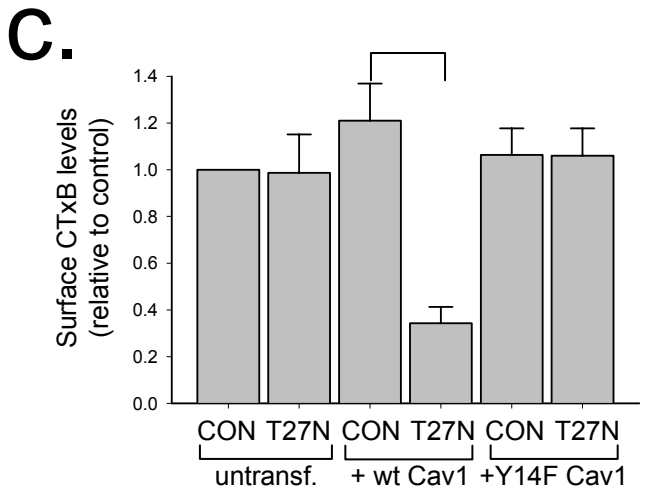
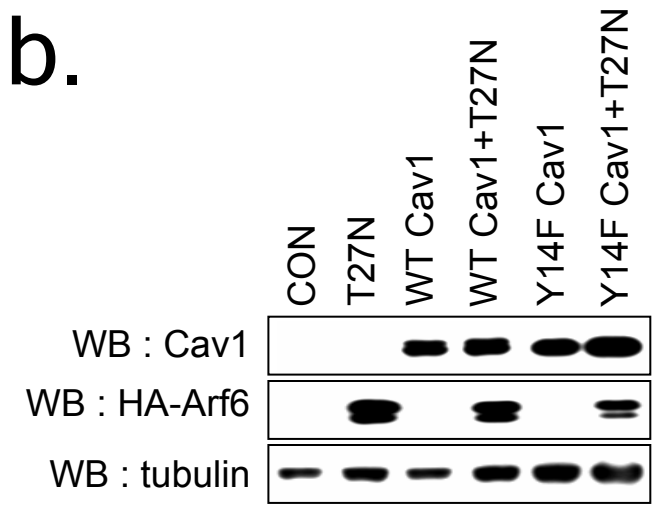
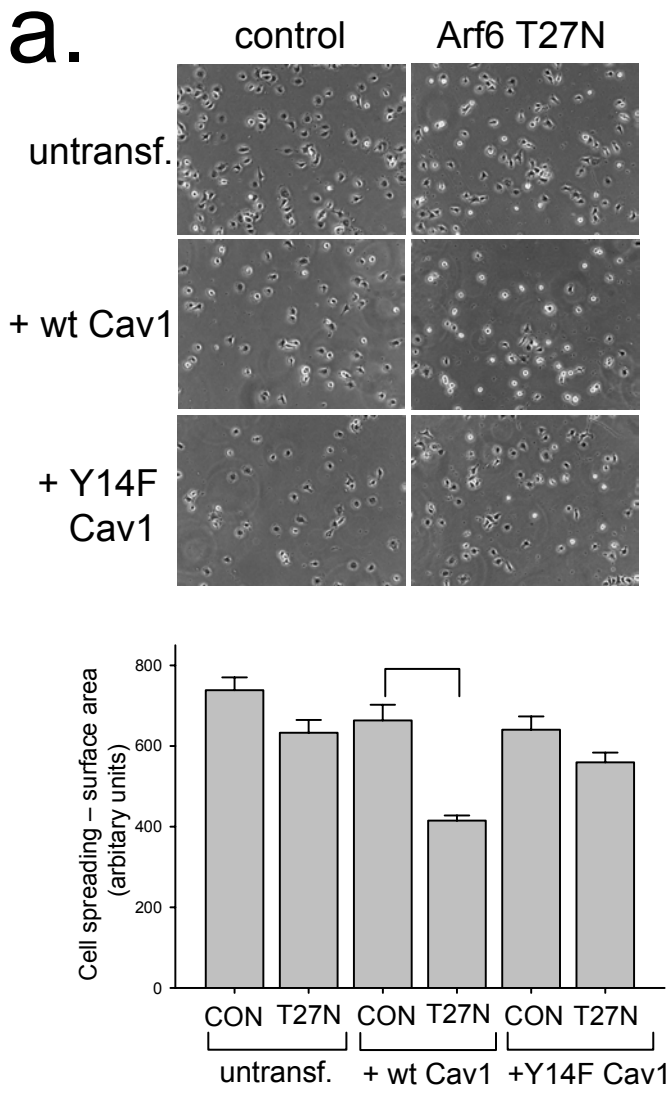
Transferrin-R : GM1-CTxB



# supplementary figure 2. (Balasubramanian et. al.)

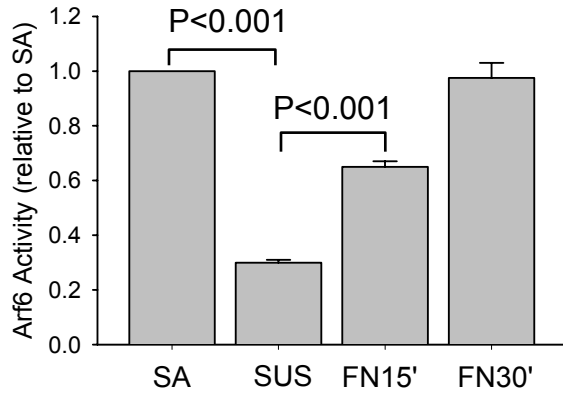
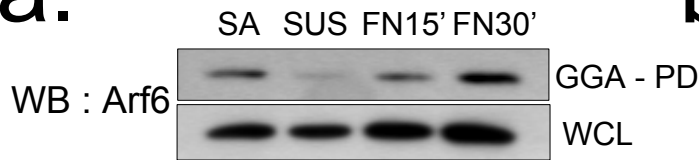


# supplementary figure 3. (Balasubramanian et. al.)

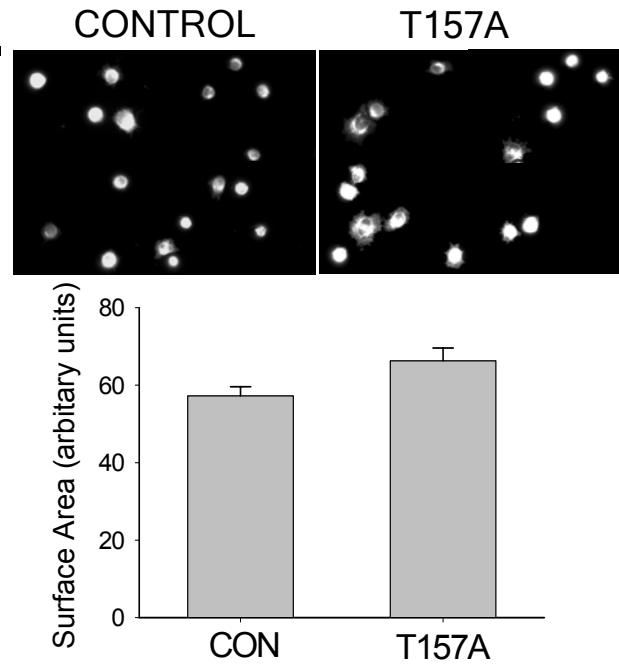


# supplementary figure 4. (Balasubramanian et. al.)

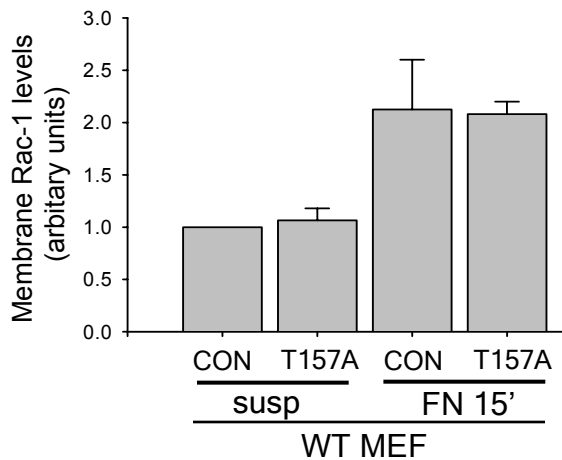
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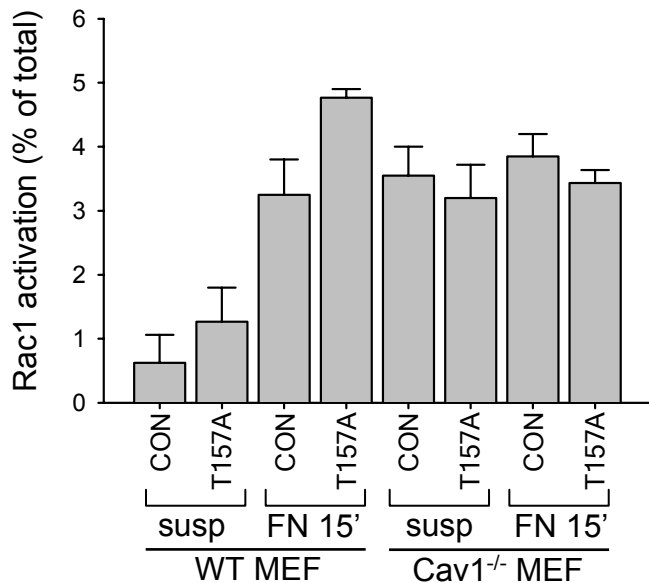
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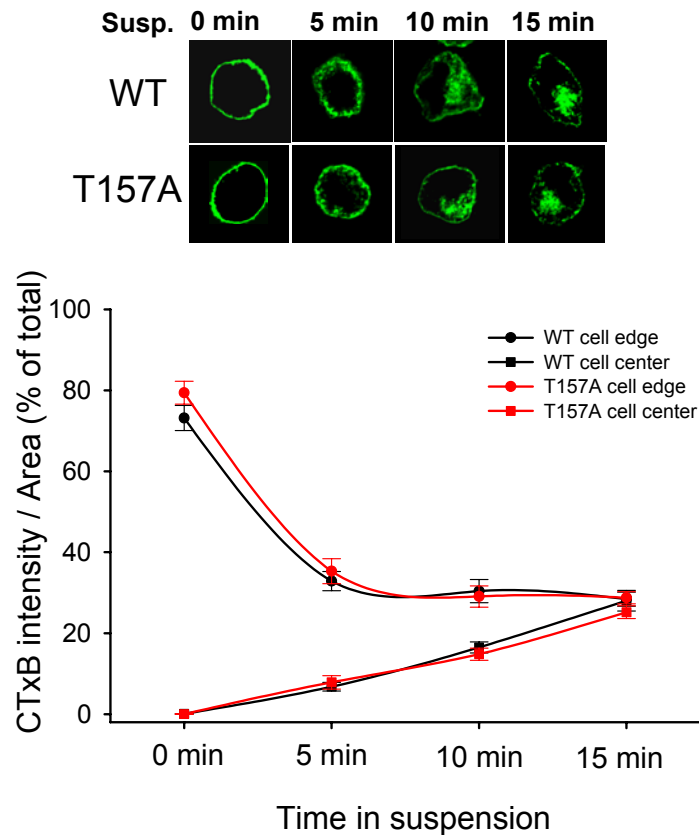
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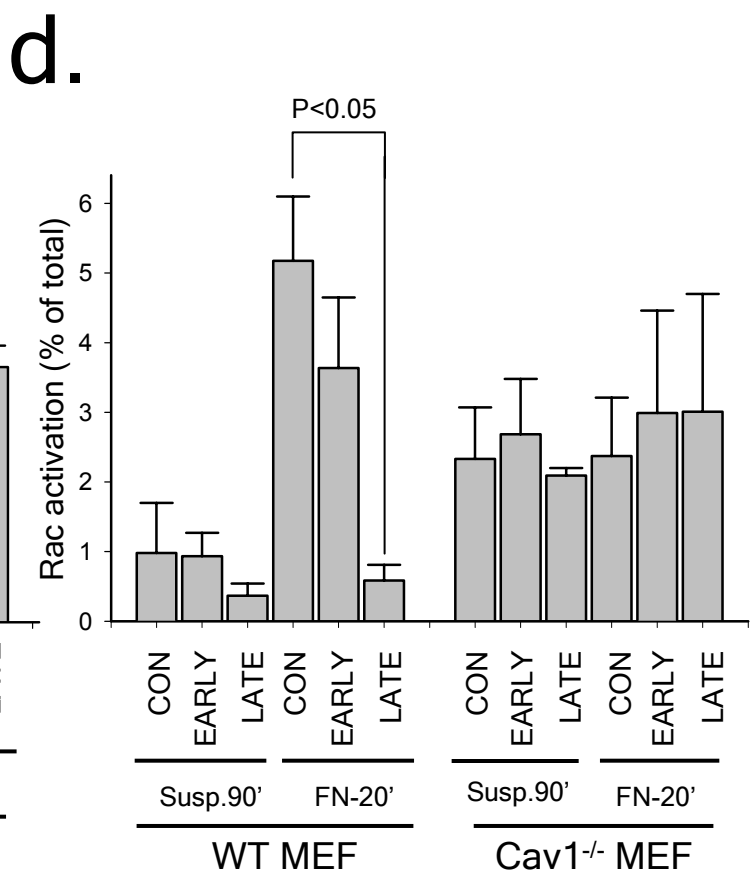
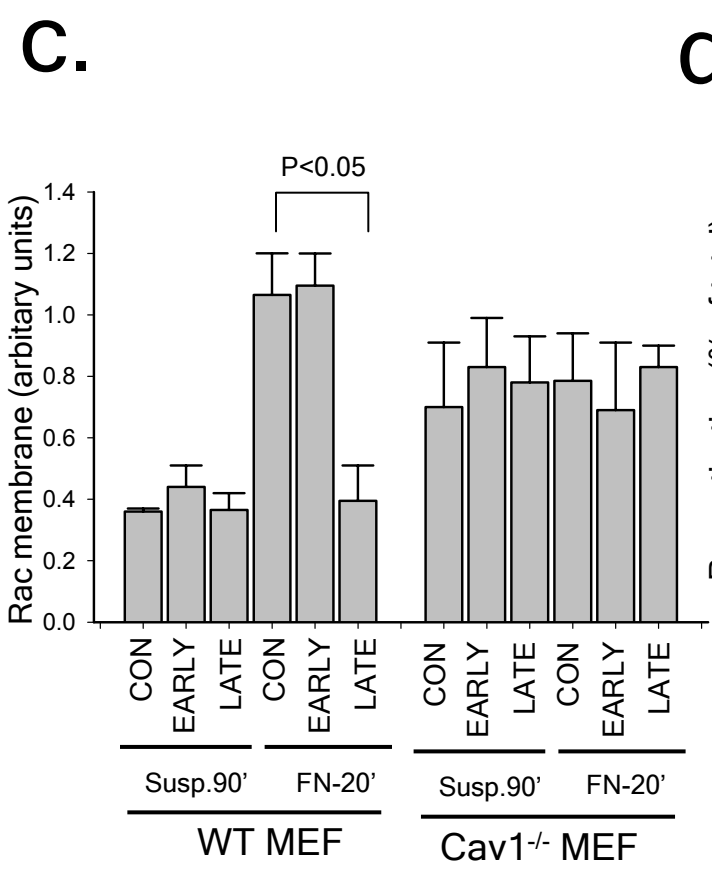
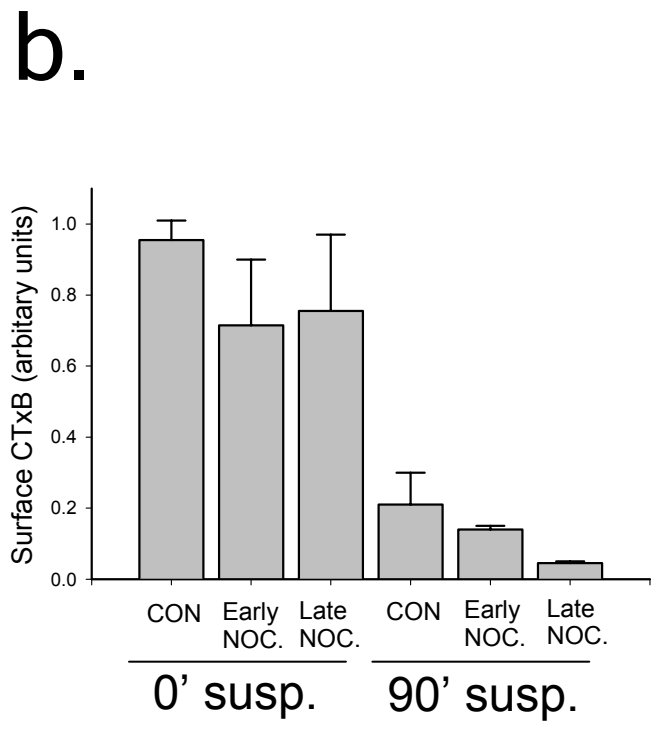
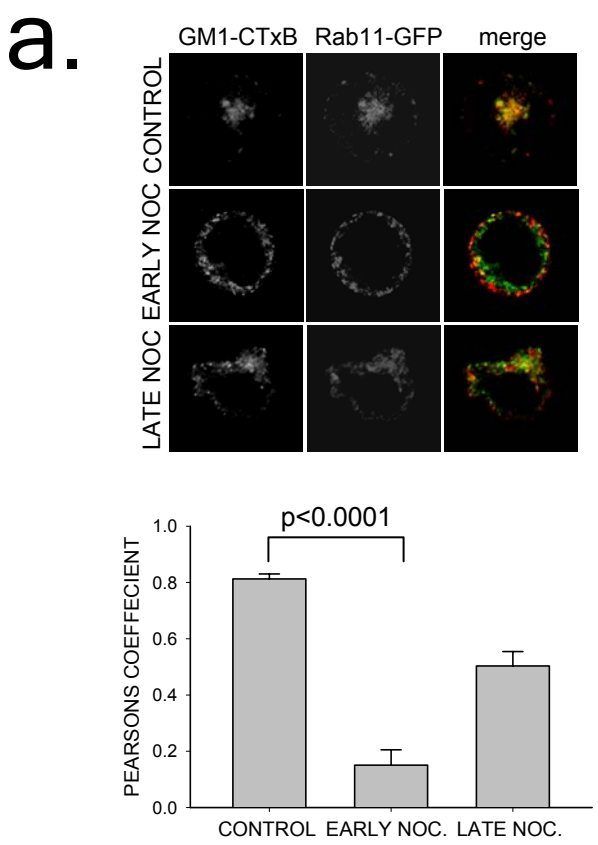


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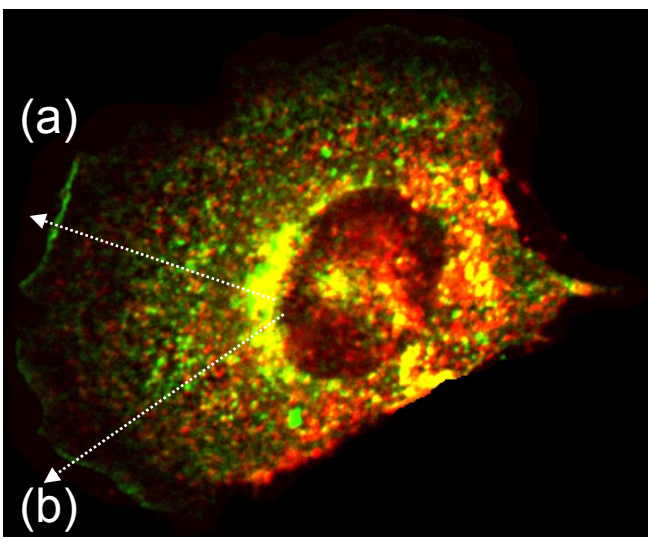


supplementary figure 5. (Balasubramanian et. al.)



# supplementary figure 6. (Balasubramanian et. al.)

a.



GM1-CTxB : caveolin-1

